

A mild if wet winter saw some very early records; Lesser Celandine, Red Campion, Red and White Deadnettle and Winter Heliotrope all appeared within the first fortnight of January. Sweet Violets were flowering in the middle of March and Bluebells, Primroses and Cowslips were reported in early April, though there didn't seem to be as many of the latter as in 2015. Moschatel and Wood Anemone were found in Barnsdale Wood and elsewhere, but there were no records of Winter Aconites unlike other years. Late April saw Cuckoo Flower in Clipsham Park Wood and Common Spotted Orchid there by mid May. There were a few Pyramidal Orchids reported from other sites but on the verges around Luffenham Heath Golf Club Anne Tomlinson counted 484 spikes. No Butterfly Orchids have been seen but there was one record of Southern Marsh Orchid at Ketton Quarry in June. One uncommon flower was Flixweed, one of the yellow crucifers, found on a Great Casterton verge. Guy Messenger, in his *Flora of Rutland* (1971), says he has no recent record in Rutland.

We haven't got an easy means of comparing year by year to see if plants have newly appeared or have disappeared. Perhaps that is something to work on. I have looked up the Annual Report for 1976, 40 years ago, to see what was commented on then. Unfortunately there isn't a full list of records but it is interesting to see that there were Butterfly Orchids, and two specimens of Bird's Nest Orchid though apparently one was *'dug up and removed, by some unprincipled person'*, as Mrs Buchanan records it. There were several findings of Common Star of Bethlehem but not of another member of the Lily family, Yellow Star of Bethlehem, which was recorded in 1985 in the Stocken area. Two colleagues from Leicester and the local BSBI looked for this plant earlier this year but without luck.

There were 291 species recorded in 2016, records being submitted by 20 individuals. This was a few more than in 2014 (202) but fewer than the 402 received in 2015, although this figure was helped by two surveys conducted by the local BSBI branch. The number of verges surveyed also fell again, which is a shame, but we rely on the keenness and willingness of a small number of people: we need more.

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Reports compiled by John Rodgers

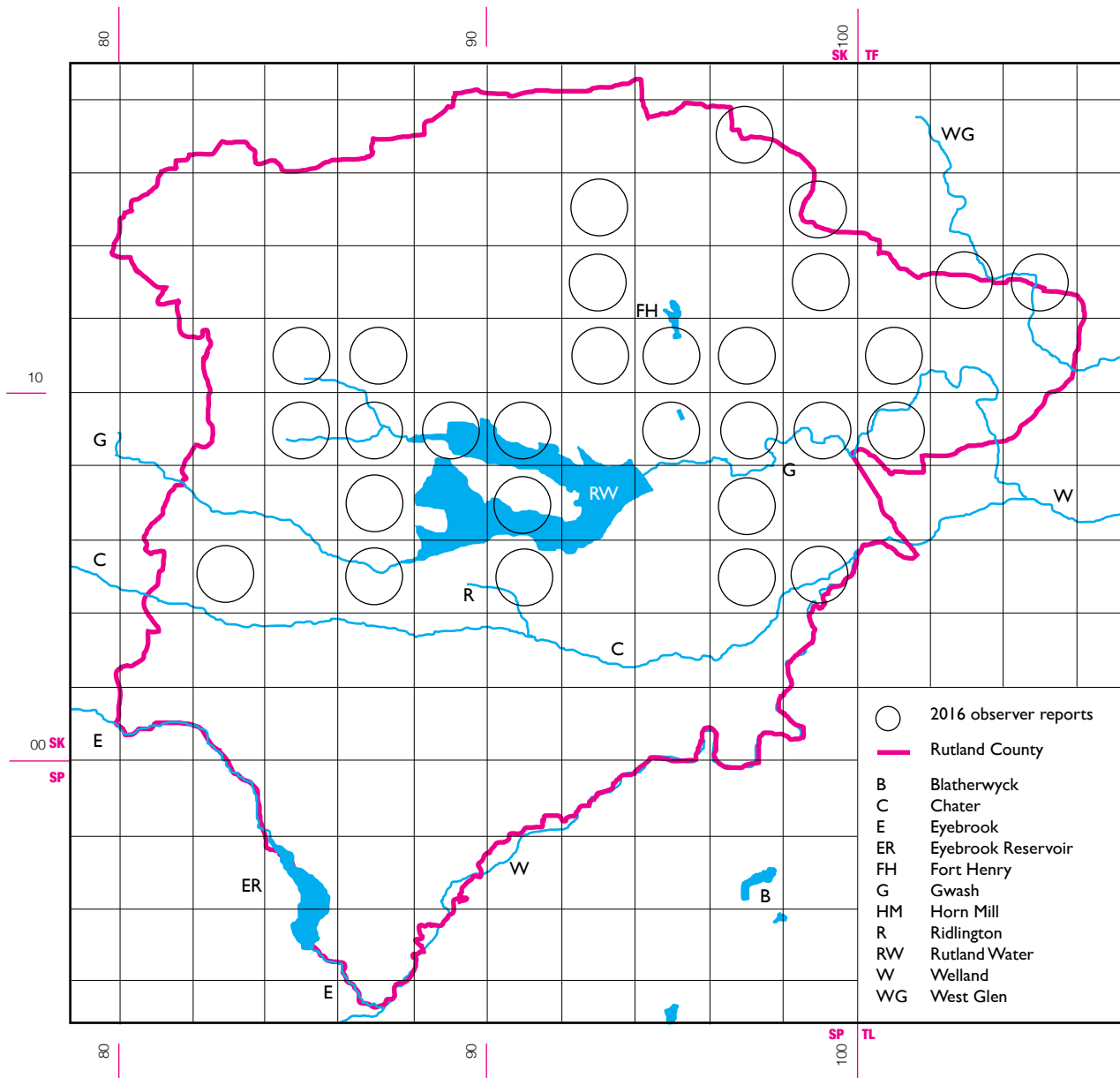
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## Botany reports for 2016 were received from the following areas



Agrimony	<i>Agrimonia eupatoria</i>	v4, v5, v6, v7, v16, BOQ, CQ, KQ, QF
Alder	<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	RWEgl
Annual Meadow Grass	<i>Poa annua</i>	v7
Ash	<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	v7, BOQ
Autumn Gentian	<i>Gentianella amarella</i>	BOQ, CQ, KQ
Autumn Hawkbit	<i>Scorzoneroides autumnalis</i>	v4, v5, BOQ, CPW, KQ, QF
Barren Strawberry	<i>Potentilla sterile</i>	BOQ, BW, CPW, KQ, PC
Bee Orchid	<i>Ophrys apifera</i>	BOQ, KQ, QF
Betony	<i>Stachys officinalis</i>	v6, v16, ClipYTA
Bird's Foot Trefoil	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	v4, v5, v7, BOQ, KQ, MThorpe, QF
Black Bryony	<i>Tamus communis</i>	v7, BOQ
Black Horehound	<i>Ballota nuga</i>	v4, v6, v7, QF
Black Medick	<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	v4, v7, BOQ, CPW, KQ, QF
Blackthorn	<i>Prunus spinosa</i>	BOQ, BW, v4, v5, v6, v7, BarnsW, CQ, QF
Bladder Campion	<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	v4, v7, CPW, QF
Blue Fleabane	<i>Erigeron acer</i>	CQ, QF
Bluebell	<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i>	v7, BarnsW, BW, CPW, CW, OC
Bog Stitchwort	<i>Stellaria alsine</i>	PC
Box	<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>	BW
Bracken	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	v7, CPW
Bramble	<i>Rubus fruticosus agg</i>	v4, v7, v16, CPW, QF
Bristly Ox-tongue	<i>Helminthotheca echioides</i>	QF, RWEgl
Broad-leaved Willowherb	<i>Epilobium montanum</i>	CPW, PC
Broad-leaved Dock	<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	v7, CPW
Brooklime	<i>Veronica beccabunga</i>	PGW
Bugle	<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	BW, CPW, CW, PC
Bulbous Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus bulbosa</i>	v5, v7, KQ, Oak
Bulrush	<i>Typha latifolia</i>	QF, RWEgl
Burnet Saxifrage	<i>Pimpinella saxifraga</i>	v5, v7, BOQ, KQ, QF
Bush Vetch	<i>Vicia sepium</i>	CPW, MThorpe, Oak, PC
Carline Thistle	<i>Carlina vulgaris</i>	BOQ, CQ, KQ
Charlock	<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	GtCast
Cleavers	<i>Galium aparine</i>	v7, CPW, KQ, OC, PC
Clustered Bellflower	<i>Campanula glomerata</i>	v16, BOQ
Cock's-foot	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	v7, CPW, KQ, QF
Coltsfoot	<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	BW, CPW, CQ, KQ, OC, QF, TunnW
Common Broomrape	<i>Orobranche minor</i>	v4, QF
Common Catsear	<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	KQ
Common Centaury	<i>Centaurium arythraea</i>	v16, CPW, KQ, QF
Common Chickweed	<i>Stellaria media</i>	Oak
Common Club Rush	<i>Schoenoplectus lacustris</i>	QF

Common Dog Violet	<i>Viola riviniana</i>	BW, CPW, CW, KQ, PC
Common Eyebright	<i>Euphrasia nemorosa</i>	CPW
Common Field Speedwell	<i>Veronica persica</i>	v5, v, v7, v16, CPW, GtCast
Common Figwort	<i>Scrophularia nodosa</i>	CPW, CQ
Common Fumitory	<i>Fumaria officinalis</i>	QF
Common Gorse	<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	KQ
Common Gromwell	<i>Lithospermum officinale</i>	BOQ, CQ
Common Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	v5, v7, BOQ, KQ, PC, QF, RWEgl
Common Knapweed	<i>Centaurea nigra</i>	v4, v5, v6, v7, v16, BOQ, CQ, KQ, QF
Common Mallow	<i>Malva sylvestris</i>	v7
Common Milkwort	<i>Polygala vulgaris</i>	BOQ, CQ, KQ
Common Mouse-ear	<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	v7, CPW, KQ
Common Nettle	<i>Urtica dioica</i>	BOQ, CPW, KQ, QF, RWEgl
Common Ragwort	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	v4, v5, v16, BOQ, KQ, QF, RWEgl
Common Reed	<i>Pragmites australis</i>	QF
Common Rock-rose	<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>	v7, BOQ
Common Sorrel	<i>Rumex acetosa</i>	v7, CPW
Common Spotted Orchid	<i>Dactylorhiza fuchsii</i>	BOQ, CPW, KQ, PGtW, QF, Ryll
Common Storksbill	<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	BOT
Common Teasel	<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>	v5, BOQ, CPW, CQ, QF, RWEgl
Common Toadflax	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	v7, KQ
Common Twayblade	<i>Listera ovata</i>	BOQ, CQ, KQ
Common Valerian	<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	CPW, CQ
Common Vetch	<i>Vicia sativa</i>	KQ, MThorpe, Oak, QF
Common Whitlow-grass	<i>Erophila verna</i>	Emp, Oak
Corn Mint	<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	CPW
Corn Sow-thistle	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>	v7
Cow Parsley	<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	v5, v7, CW, MThorp, OC, PC
Cowslip	<i>Primula veris</i>	v4, v5, v6, v16, BarnsW, KQ
Crack Willow	<i>Salix fragilis</i>	RWEgl
Creeping Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	v7, BOQ, CPW, KQ, OC, PC, QF
Creeping Cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla reptans</i>	v4, v7, BOQ, CPW, CQ, KQ, QF
Creeping Thistle	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	v4, v5, v6, BOQ, ClipYTA, CPW, KQ, QF
Crested Dog's Tail	<i>Cynosurus cristatus</i>	QF
Crow Garlic	<i>Allium vineale</i>	v7
Cuckoo Flower	<i>Cardamine pratensis</i>	CPW, OC, PC, PGW
Curled Dock	<i>Rumex crispus</i>	v7, CPW, QF
Cut-leaved Cranesbill	<i>Geranium dissectum</i>	CPW, QF
Daffodil	<i>Narcissus sp</i>	v4, v6, v7, BarnsW
Daisy	<i>Bellis perennis</i>	v4, v5, v7, v16, BW, CPW, CW, GtCast, KQ, QF
Dandelion	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	v4, v5, v6, v7, v16, BW, CPW, CW, OC, PC, QF
Dandelion	<i>Taraxacum ruderalia</i>	KQ

Danish Scurvy-grass	<i>Cochlearia danica</i>	Oak, Ryll
Deadly Nightshade	<i>Atropa belladonna</i>	BOQ, KQ
Dog Rose	<i>Rosa canina</i>	BOQ, QF
Dog's Mercury	<i>Mercurialis perennis</i>	v6, v7, v16, BW, BarnsW, ClipYTA, CPW, HambW, PC
Dogwood	<i>Cornus sanguinem</i>	v7, CQ
Doves-foot Cranesbill	<i>Geranium molle</i>	v5, v7, KQ, OC
Duke of Argyll's tea-tree	<i>Lycium barbatum</i>	v7
Dwarf Thistle	<i>Cirsium acaule</i>	BOQ, CQ
Early Dog Violet	<i>Viola reichenbachiana</i>	v6, v16
Early Purple Orchid	<i>Orchis mascula</i>	CPW, PC, PGW
Elder	<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	v7, BOQ
Enchanter's Nightshade	<i>Circaea lutetiana</i>	CQ
Eyebright	<i>Euphrasia nemorosa</i>	v4, v5, v6, v7, v16, CQ, KQ, QF
Fairy Flax	<i>Linum catharticum</i>	BOQ, CPW, CQ, KQ, QF
False Fox Sedge	<i>Carex otrubae</i>	CPW, PGW
False Oat Grass	<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>	v7, BOQ, QF
Fat Hen	<i>Chenopodium album</i>	v4
Field Bindweed	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	v 4, v5, QF
Field Forget-me-not	<i>Myosotis arvensis</i>	v7, CPW, KQ, OCI, PC
Field Horsetail	<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	v5, v7, CW, MThorpe, OC, PC
Field Madder	<i>Sherardia arvensis</i>	GtCast, QF
Field Maple	<i>Acer campestre</i>	v7, RWEgl
Field Mouse-ear	<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	v7
Field Pansy	<i>Viola arvensis</i>	GtCast, QF
Field Poppy	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	v 7, QF
Field Rose	<i>Rosa arvensis</i>	QF
Field Scabious	<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	v4, v5, v6, v7, v16, BOQ, CQ, KQ, QF
Field Woodrush	<i>Luzula sylvestris</i>	CPW
Flixweed	<i>Descurainia sophia</i>	v7
Fool's Parsley	<i>Aethusa cynapium</i>	GtCast
Fritillary	<i>Fritillaria meleagris</i>	RWEgl
Garlic Mustard	<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	v4, v5, v7, OC
Germander Speedwell	<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	v4, v7, BOQ, BW, CPW, GCast, KQ, MThorpe, PC
Gipsywort	<i>Lycopus europaeus</i>	RWEgl
Glacous Sedge	<i>Carex flacca</i>	v7, CW, KQ, QF
Goat Willow	<i>Salix caprea</i>	v5, v7, QF, RWEgl
Goatsbeard	<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>	v4, v7, QF
Goldilocks Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus auricomus</i>	v4, v7
Grass Vetchling	<i>Lathyrus nissolia</i>	MThorpe, Oak, RWEgl
Great Mullein	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	CPW, CQ
Great Willowherb	<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>	v5, CPW, RNeg, KQ, QF
Greater Burnet Saxifrage	<i>Pimpinella major</i>	v7

Greater Celandine	<i>Chelidonium majus</i>	Ketton, Ald
Greater Knapweed	<i>Centaurea scabiosa</i>	v4, BOQ
Greater Plantain	<i>Plantago major</i>	v5, v7, QF, RWEgl
Greater Pond Sedge	<i>Carex riparia</i>	CPW
Greater Stitchwort	<i>Stellaria graminea</i>	BW, CPW, CW, HambW, PC
Ground Ivy	<i>Glechoma hederaceae</i>	v5, v6, v7, v16, BarnW, BW, CPW, KQ, OC, PC
Groundsel	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	v5, BW, CPW, GtCast, QF
Guelder Rose	<i>Viburnum opulus</i>	KQ, OC
Hairy Bittercress	<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>	BarnsW, Emp
Hairy Tare	<i>Vicia hirsuta</i>	QF
Hard Rush	<i>Juncus inflexus</i>	QF
Harebell	<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	BOQ
Hazel	<i>Corylus avellana</i>	BarnsW, ClipYTA, CQ
Heath Bedstraw	<i>Galium saxatile</i>	CPW
Hedge Bedstraw	<i>Galium mollugo</i>	v4, BOQ, CPW, QF
Hedge Bindweed	<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	v6, QF
Hedge Mustard	<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>	v7, GtCast
Hedge Parsley	<i>Torilis japonica</i>	v7, CPW, QF
Hedge Woundwort	<i>Stachys sylvatica</i>	v7, RWEgl
Henbit Dead-Nettle	<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	GtCast
Herb Bennet	<i>Geum urbanum</i>	v7, CPW, KQ, OC
Herb Paris	<i>Paris quadrifolia</i>	PC, PGW
Herb Robert	<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Ald, CPW, Kett, KQ, OC, PC
Hoary Plantain	<i>Plantago media</i>	v7, v5, BOQ, CPW
Hoary Ragwort	<i>Senecio erucifolius</i>	v5, QF, RWEgl
Hogweed	<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>	v4, v7, QF
Hop	<i>Humulus lupulus</i>	HM
Hop Trefoil	<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	v4, v5, v7, BOQ, QF
Horse Radish	<i>Armoracia rusticana</i>	v7
Horseshoe Vetch	<i>Hippocrepis comosa</i>	PGW
Ivy	<i>Hedera helix</i>	v7
Knapweed Broomrape	<i>Orobanchae elatior</i>	v7
Knotgrass	<i>Polygonium aviculare</i>	QF
Lady's Bedstraw	<i>Galium verum</i>	v4, BOQ, CQ
Lesser Burdock	<i>Arctium minus</i>	v6, v7, BOQ
Lesser Celandine	<i>Ficaria verna</i>	v4, v6, v7, BarnsW, BW, CPW, CW, KQ, PC, RWEgl
Lesser Skullcap	<i>Scutellaria minor</i>	v16
Lesser Stitchwort	<i>Stellaria graminea</i>	v4, CPW, MThorpe, OC
Lesser Trefoil	<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	KQ
Lords and Ladies	<i>Arum maculatum</i>	v7
Lucerne	<i>Medicago sativa ssp satava</i>	v7
Male Fern	<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>	KQ

Marsh Marigold	<i>Caltha palustris</i>	RWEgl
Marsh Ragwort	<i>Senecio aquaticus</i>	CPW
Marsh Thistle	<i>Cirsium palustre</i>	BW, CPW, PC
Meadow Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	v4, v5, CW, KQ, PC
Meadow Cranesbill	<i>Geranium pratensis</i>	v4, v5, v7, v16, BOQ
Meadow Vetchling	<i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>	v4, v5, v7, BOQ, CQ, QF
Meadowsweet	<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	v4, ClipYTA, CPW, PC
Midland Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus laevigata</i>	v7, PC
Mistletoe	<i>Viscum album</i>	Ald, Kett
Moschatel	<i>Adoxa moschatellina</i>	BarnsW, ClipYTA, CQ
Mouse-ear Hawkweed	<i>Pilosella officinarum</i>	BOQ, KQ
Mugwort	<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>	HM, QF
Musk Mallow	<i>Malva moschata</i>	CPW
Nipplewort	<i>Lapsana communis</i>	v5, v7, CPW
Oilseed Rape	<i>Brassica napus var oleifera</i>	v4
Opposite-leaved Golden Saxifrage	<i>Chrysosplenium oppositifolium</i>	PC
Osier	<i>Salix viminalis</i>	RWEgl
Ox-eye Daisy	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	v7, BOQ, CPW, KQ, QF
Pedunculate Oak	<i>Quercus robur</i>	RWEgl
Pepper Saxifrage	<i>Silaum silaus</i>	MM
Perennial Rye Grass	<i>Lolium perenne</i>	v7
Perennial Sow-thistle	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>	RWEgl
Perforate St John's Wort	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	v4, v16, BOQ, BW, CPW, CQ, QF
Pignut	<i>Conopodium majus</i>	CPW
Pineapple Mayweed	<i>Matricaria discoidea</i>	v7, QF
Primrose	<i>Primula vulgaris</i>	BarnsW, BW, ClipYTA, CPW, KQ
Purging Buckthorn	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	BOQ
Purple Loosestrife	<i>Lythrum salicalia</i>	RWEgl
Pyramidal Orchid	<i>Anacamptis pyramidalis</i>	BOQ, QF, Ryll
Quaking Grass	<i>Briza media</i>	v7, KQ
Ragged Robin	<i>Silene flos-cuculi</i>	CPW, PC
Red Bartsia	<i>Odontites vernus</i>	v7, BOQ, CPW, QF
Red Campion	<i>Silene dioica</i>	BOQ, HambW, KQ, OC, PC, RWLr
Red Clover	<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	v4, v7, CPW, KQ
Red Deadnettle	<i>Lamium purpureum</i>	v5, v7, v16, GtCast, Oak
Remote Sedge	<i>Carex remota</i>	CPW
Rest-harrow	<i>Ononis repens</i>	v4, v6, v7, KQ, PC
Rhododendron	<i>Rhododendron ponticum</i>	BW
Ribbed Melilot	<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	KQ
Ribwort Plantain	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	v4, v7, CPW, MThorpe, RWEgl
Rosebay Willow Herb	<i>Chamerion angustifolium</i>	v5, BOQ, CPW, PC, QF
Rough Sowthistle	<i>Sonchum asper</i>	v7, QF

Salad Burnet	<i>Sanguisorba minor</i>	v7, BOQ, KQ
Salsify	<i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i>	PGW
Sanicle	<i>Sanicula europaea</i>	KQ, PGW
Scentless Mayweed	<i>Tripleurospermum inodorum</i>	BW, CPW
Self Heal	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	v6, v16, BOQ, CPW, KQ, PC, QF
Shepherd's Purse	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	v7, GtCast, QF
Silver Weed	<i>Potentilla anserina</i>	v6, v7, CPW, KQ, MThorpe, PC, PGW, RWEgl
Skullcap	<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i>	RWNT
Small Flowered Cranesbill	<i>Geranium pusillum</i>	v7
Small Scabious	<i>Scabiosa columbaria</i>	v7, BOQ
Small-leaved Timothy	<i>Phleum bertolonii</i>	v7
Smooth Hawksbeard	<i>Crepis capillari</i>	BOQ
Smooth Meadow Grass	<i>Poa pratensis</i>	v7
Smooth Sow-thistle	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	v4, v7, CPW, GtCast, QF, RWEgl
Smooth Tare	<i>Vicia tetrasperma</i>	v7, QF
Snow in Summer	<i>Cerastium tomentosum</i>	v7
Snowdrop	<i>Galanthus nivalis</i>	v7
Soft Rush	<i>Juncus effusus</i>	QF
Southern Marsh Orchid	<i>Dactyloctenium praetermissa</i>	CPW
Spear Thistle	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	v5, BOQ, ClipYTA, CPW
Spiked Sedge	<i>Carex spicata</i>	CPW
Spindle	<i>Euonymus europaeus</i>	v6, v7, BOQ
Spurge Laurel	<i>Daphne laureola</i>	v7
Square-stemmed Willowherb	<i>Epilobium tetragonum</i>	CPW
Sulphur Clover	<i>Trifolium ochroleucon</i>	QF
Sun Spurge	<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>	v7
Sweet Vernal Grass	<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	CPW
Sweet Violet	<i>Viola odorata</i>	v4, v7
Sycamore	<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	v7
Thale Cress	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>	CPW
Thin Spiked Woodsedge	<i>Carex strigosa</i>	CPW
Three-nerved Sandwort	<i>Moehringia trinerva</i>	PC
Thyme-leaved Sandwort	<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i>	GtCast
Thyme-leaved Speedwell	<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	CPW, KQ
Timothy	<i>Phleum pratense</i>	v7, QF
Tor Grass	<i>Brachypodium pinnatum</i>	v7, BOQ
Travellers' Joy	<i>Clematis vitalba</i>	HM
Tufted Vetch	<i>Vicia cracca</i>	v7, v16
Upright Hedge Parsley	<i>Torilis japonica</i>	v4, v5, v7, BOQ, CPW, CQ, QF
Viper's Bugloss	<i>Echium vulgare</i>	KQ
Walnut	<i>Juglans regia</i>	v7
Wasp Orchid	<i>Ophrys apifera</i> var <i>trollii</i>	BOQ



Water Avens	<i>Geum rivale</i>	CPW, CW, PC, PGW
Water Horsetail	<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i>	PC
Water Mint	<i>Mentha aquatica</i>	CPW, PC, RWEgl
Wavy Bittercress	<i>Cardamine flexuosa</i>	CPW
Wayfaring Tree	<i>Viburnum lantana</i>	v7
Weld	<i>Reseda luteola</i>	CPW, CQ, QF
White Bryony	<i>Bryonia dioica</i>	v7, BOQ
White Campion	<i>Silene latifolia</i>	v7, BOQ, CPW, KQ
White Clover	<i>Trifolium repens</i>	v4, v7, BOQ, CPW, KQ, QF
White Comfrey	<i>Symphytum orientale</i>	GtCast
White Deadnettle	<i>Lamium album</i>	v4, v5, v6, BW, CPW, GtCast, HambW, KQ, OC, PC, QF
Wild Angelica	<i>Angelica sylvestris</i>	CPW, CQ, PC
Wild Basil	<i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>	BOQ, CQ
Wild Carrot	<i>Daucus carota</i>	v5, QF, RWEgl, Ryll
Wild Garlic	<i>Allium ursinum</i>	PGW
Wild Liquorice	<i>Astragalus glycyphyllos</i>	v7, CQ, Ryll
Wild Marjoram	<i>Origanum vulgare</i>	v7, v16, BOQ, CPW, KQ
Wild Mignonette	<i>Reseda lutea</i>	v4, v6, v7, BOQ, CQ
Wild Parsnip	<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>	V16, BOQ, CQ, KQ
Wild Privet	<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	v7, QF
Wild Teasel	<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>	v16, CPW, KQ, QF
Wild Thyme	<i>Thymus polytrichus</i>	BOQ, KQ
Winter Heliotrope	<i>Petasites fragrans</i>	OC
Wintercress	<i>Barbera vulgaris</i>	v7
Wood Anemone	<i>Anemone nemorosa</i>	BarnsW, CPW, PC
Wood Avens	<i>Geum urbanum</i>	v5, v7
Wood Sedge	<i>Carex sylvatica</i>	KQ
Wood Sorrell	<i>Oxalis acetosella</i>	PC
Wood Speedwell	<i>Veronica montana</i>	BW, PC
Woodruff	<i>Galium odoratum</i>	CPW, PGW
Woody Nightshade	<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	RWEgl
Woolly Thistle	<i>Cirsium eriophorum</i>	CQ, v16, KQ
Quaking Grass	<i>Briza media</i>	v7
Yarrow	<i>Achillea millefoeium</i>	v4, v5, v6, v7, v16, BOQ, ClipYTA, CPW, QF
Yellow Archangel	<i>Lamiaeum galeobdolon</i>	HambW, PC
Yellow Birds-nest	<i>Monotropa hypopitys</i>	KQ
Yellow Rattle	<i>Rhinanthus minor</i>	BOQ
Yellow-wort	<i>Blackstonia perfoliata</i>	v16, BOQ, CQ, QF
Yorkshire Fog	<i>Hulcus lanatus</i>	v7, BOQ, QF
Zigzag Clover	<i>Trifolium medium</i>	v4